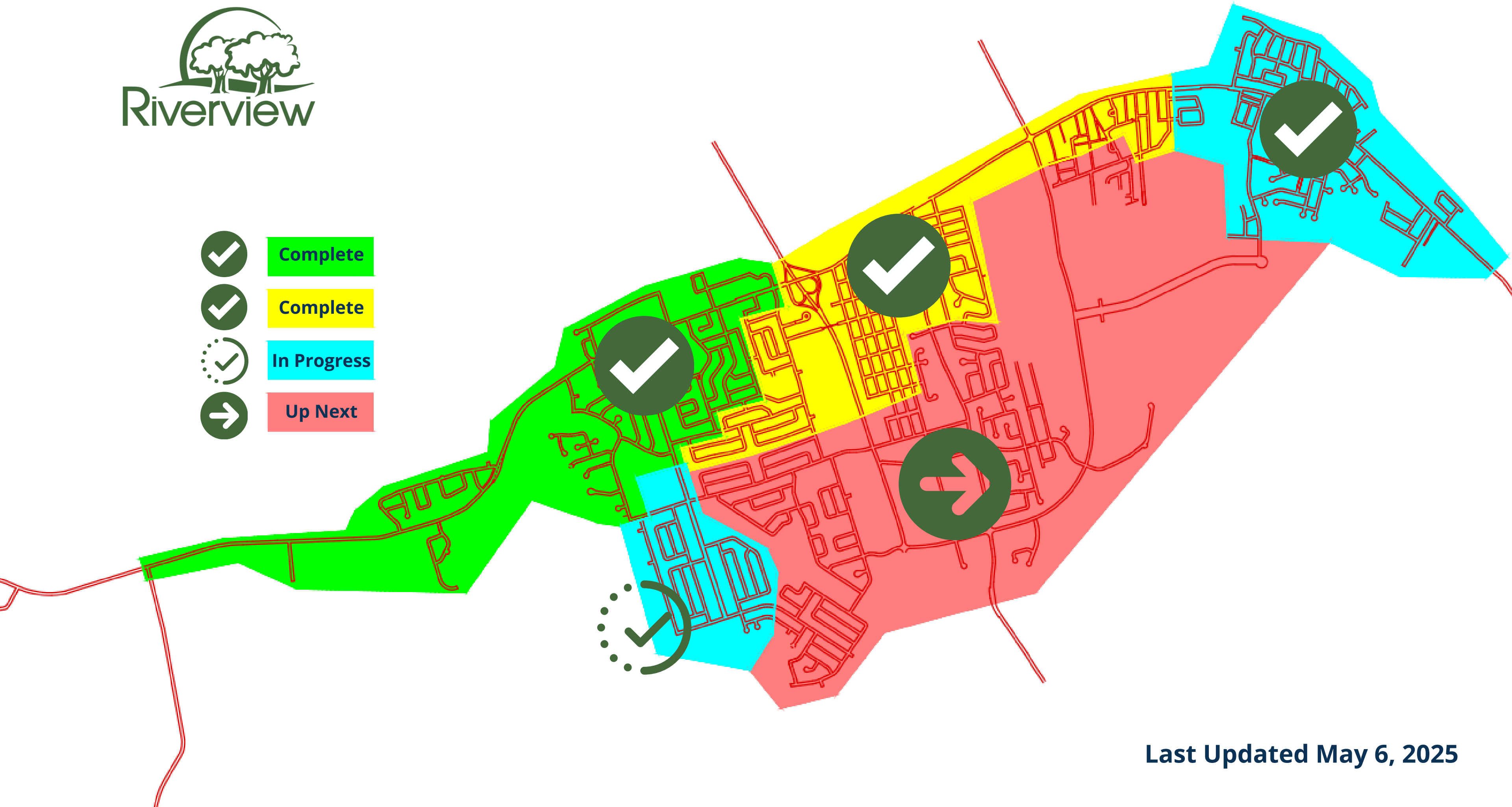




-  Complete
-  Complete
-  In Progress
-  Up Next



Last Updated May 6, 2025