

## BY-LAW # 400-15-05

# A BY-LAW RELATING TO THE COLLECTION AND DISPOSAL OF WASTE IN THE TOWN OF RIVERVIEW

<u>BE IT ENACTED</u> by the Town Council of the Town of Riverview under the authority vested in it by the <u>Local</u> <u>Governance Act</u>, SNB 2017, c18, and amendments thereto as follows:

#### 1. TITLE

**a**. This by-law may be cited as the Garbage and Refuse By-law.

### 2. **DEFINITIONS**

"Ash" or "Ashes" means the residue, including soot, of any fuel or waste after it has been consumed by fire;

**"Bulky Item"** includes, but not limited to, weighty or large articles such as major household appliances, , barbecues, bed springs, mattresses, furniture, boxes, barrels, water tanks, ;

"Collection Day" means the day of the week on which waste is collected;

"Garbage" means household waste material that is not recyclable, compostable, hazardous or otherwise non-collectable, as set out in Schedule "C" to this By-Law;

"Household Hazardous Waste" means hazardous waste as set out in Schedule "D" to this By-Law;

"Non-collectable Waste" means waste as set out in Schedule "E" to this By-Law;

"Organics" means compostable and organic waste as set out in Schedule "A" to this By-Law;

"Recyclables" means recyclable waste material as set out in Schedule "B" to this By-Law;

**"Waste"** includes any garbage, recyclable material, compostable material, ashes, and bulky Items, dry waste, household hazardous waste, non-collectable waste, wet waste and yard waste, including, but not limited to, all items listed in Schedules "A", "B", "C", "D", and "E";

**"Regular Collection"** means weekly regular pickup for residential Recyclables, Organics, and Garbage as set in Schedule "F" to this by-law;

**"Residential Dwelling"** means a building or part of a building fronting on a public street, occupied or capable of being occupied as a home or residence by one or more persons, and containing one or more dwelling units but shall not include a hotel, a motel, apartment hotel, hostel, or building containing more than 4 (four) dwelling units, or a building containing a professional, industrial, commercial or institutional use but shall include residential condominiums which may front on a public street or private access;

"Town" means the Town of Riverview;

"Yard Waste" means grass clippings including thatch, leaves, and bundled brush, and branches and tree limbs having a diameter not greater than 2.5 centimetres (1 inch), hedge trimmings, and all woody plants including vines, rose bushes and the like.

- **3.** The TOWN shall provide three-stream "Organics", "Recyclables" and "Garbage" collection and disposal service for all residential dwellings.
- **4.** A person who disposes of waste through the waste collection and disposal service provided by the TOWN shall ensure that waste that is placed for collection at curbside or roadside is properly separated into "Organics", "Recyclables", and "Garbage" according to the lists set out in Schedules "A", "B", and "C" of this by-law, and placed into separate bags or in a receptacle or container, as provided for herein.
- **5.** A person who disposes of Organics through the waste collection and disposal service provided by the TOWN shall ensure that Organics are properly sorted according to Schedule "A" to this by-law and drained of liquids before being placed in:
  - a. a green transparent bag no greater than 35" (89 cm) wide and 47" (120 cm) long, and no less than 20" (51 cm) wide and 22" (56 cm) long and at no time weighs more than 20 kilograms (44 pounds), or
  - b. a transparent BPI<sup>®</sup>, BNQ and Compost Council of Canada certified compostable bag clearly marked with the BPI<sup>®</sup> and Compost Council of Canada Compostable logos (as shown in Schedule "A") and no greater than 35" (89 cm) wide and 47" (120 cm) long, and no less than 20" (51 cm) wide and 22" (56 cm) long and at no time weighs more than 20 kilograms (44 pounds), or
  - c. a receptacle or container, provided such organics are placed in a bag as described in subsections(a) or (b), and such bag or receptacle does not weigh more than 20 kilograms (44 pounds).
- **6.** A person who disposes of pet or animal feces through the waste collection and disposal service provided by the TOWN shall ensure that such waste is drained of liquids and placed in bags as described in subsection (5)(a), (b) and (c) above.
- **7.** A person disposing of Yard Waste through the waste collection and disposal service provided by the TOWN shall ensure that such yard waste be packaged:
  - a. in plastic bags or receptacles as described in subsection (5) above provided such bag or receptacle weights no more than 20 kilograms (44 pounds), or

- b. in any transparent green, orange or clear plastic bags no greater than 35" (89 cm) wide and 47" (120 cm) long, and no less than 20" (51 cm) wide and 22" (56 cm) long and at no time weighs more than 20 kilograms (44 pounds), or
- c. such that, branches and limbs (no greater than 2.5 centimeters or 1 inch in diameter) must be securely bundled and no longer, taller, or wider than 600 mm (2 feet).
- **8.** A person who disposes of Recyclables through the waste collection and disposal service provided by the TOWN shall ensure that such waste is properly sorted according to Schedule "B" to this by-law and contained in:
  - a. a blue transparent bag no greater than 35" (89 cm) wide and 47" (120 cm) long and no less than 20" (51cm) wide and 22" (56 cm) long and at no time weighs more than 20 kilograms (44 pounds)or.
  - b. a receptacle or container provided such waste is placed in a plastic bag as described in subsection(a) and such bag, receptacle or container does not weigh more than 20 kilograms (44 pounds).
- **9.** A person who disposes of Garbage through the waste collection and disposal service provided by the TOWN shall ensure that such waste is properly sorted according to Schedule "C" to this by-law and contained in
  - a clear transparent bag no greater than 35" (89 cm) wide and 47" (120 cm) long and no less than 20" (51cm) wide and 22" (56 cm) long and at no time weighs more than 20 kilograms (44 pounds) or
  - b. a receptacle or container provided such waste is placed in a plastic bag as described in subsection(a) and such bag, receptacle or container does not weigh more than 20 kilograms (44 pounds).
- **10.** A person who disposes of broken glass through the waste collection and disposal service provided by the TOWN shall ensure that such glass is placed in a clear transparent bag.
- **11.** A person is allowed to dispose of one (1) bulky item in addition to their "Garbage" disposal, every second week. The bulky item shall not consist of any of the items set out in Schedule "E".
- 12. Household Hazardous Waste must be disposed of according to the rules set out in Schedule "D".
- **13.** Every person who disposes of waste through the waste collection and disposal service provided by the TOWN shall ensure that such waste is placed at curbside or roadside immediately in front of his/her property before 06:00 on the day of collection, but not before 18:00 on the night before collection and in such a location as to not impede or obstruct pedestrian or vehicular traffic.
- **14.** Every person shall ensure that waste set out for collection is not located on top of any snow bank or in an area not cleared of snow and ice.
- **15.** Every person shall ensure that all waste not collected and all containers and receptacles are removed from the collection area prior to 19:00 on the day of collection.

- **16.** Waste collection shall be on the days set out in Schedule "F" to this by-law or such other days as may be necessary to accommodate emergency situations or exceptional circumstances.
- **17.** Where a collection day falls on New Year's Day, Christmas Day or Boxing Day, the collection of waste shall be carried out on an alternate day, notice of which will be communicated to the public.
- **18.** The TOWN may introduce programs to collect waste other than Organics, Recyclables, and Garbage at such times and under such conditions as the TOWN may deem advisable. Notice of such programs, the terms and conditions and collection times shall be communicated to the public.
- **19.** The TOWN may refuse to accept an item for disposal if it is not sorted, packaged or placed for collection in accordance with the provisions of this by-law or if it is non-collectable waste.
- **20.** Any peace officer or by-law enforcement officer is hereby authorized to take such action or issue such tickets as they may deem necessary to enforce any provision of this by-law.
- **21.** No person shall place for collection any Waste except as provided for herein.
- **22.** Any person who violates any provision of this by-law is guilty of an offence, and liable on conviction to a minimum fine of one hundred (\$100.00) dollars, and a maximum fine of one thousand and seventy (\$1070.00) dollars.
- **23.** By-Law 400-15-4, any subsequent amendments and any previous by-law of the Town of Riverview respecting the Collection and Disposal of Garbage and Refuse is hereby repealed.

Andrew J. LeBlanc, Mayor

Annette Crummey, Town Clerk

#### **ORDAINED AND PASSED:**

**First Reading:** 

Second Reading:

Third Reading:

# SCHEDULE A: ORGANICS

# Organics – All organic and compostable waste only. Food and yard waste, never glass or plastic.

Organics include but are not limited to the following list of materials and must be placed in a **green transparent plastic bag** or certified compostable transparent bag for weekly curbside collection. All containers and packaging (plastics, metals, glass, Styrofoam, cardboard and paper) must be separated or emptied and removed; their contents only belong in Organics.

Food (including, but not limited to)	Yard Waste	Other Items		
Bones	Grass Clippings	Paper Towels, Tissues, Napkins &		
Coffee Filters, Grounds & Tea Bags	Leaves	Loose Tobacco		
Cooking Grease, Oil & Fat	Plants, Flowers & Weeds			
Dairy Products	Sawdust & Wood Chips			
Expired Food	Soil	Pet Waste - is preferred in clear		
Fish & Shellfish	Twigs	bags but may go in with Organics		
Food Scraps & Leftovers		if there is <u>no plastic attached</u> .		
Fruits & Vegetables	Branches (1 inch diameter or less, bundled in 2'x2'x2' bundles)	<b>Diapers</b> – is preferred in clear bags but may go in with Organics on weeks the clear bag is not		
Meats				
Rotten or Moldy Food				
Shells (Eggs, Shellfish)		collected.		
<b>Tips &amp; Tricks:</b> Orange and Paper Bags – Although we prefer green Organics bags, orange and paper bags can be used for leaves and yard waste only.				

Compostable transparent bags approved for curbside use with Organics are certified under ASTM D 6400 or CAN/BNQ 0017-088 and must have both of the following logos visible on the bags:





Check locally, as these do not exist in many communities. Not suitable for backyard composting. CERT # SAMPLE



# SCHEDULE B: RECYCLABLES

Recyclables include but are not limited to the following listed items and materials and must be placed in a **transparent blue bag** for curbside collection every second week (alternating with clear garbage bags). All recyclables should be emptied, rinsed, scraped or wiped clean before going into the blue bag for collection. It is essential that recyclables not be dripping or sopping with food or other organics.

Metals	Paper	Plastics	Other Items	
Aerosol Cans	Books & Bristol Board	Bottles (caps off)	Electronics	
(empty)	Boxboard	Containers (covers off)	(calculators, cell phones, small kitchen	
Aluminum (pie plates, foil, etc.)	Boxes	Cups & Dishes	appliances, etc.)	
Bottles and Cans	Cardboard	Hard Plastic Packaging	Frozen Juice Cans	
(steel, tin &	Cards & Catalogues	Jugs	Lids, Covers	
aluminum)	Cereal Boxes	Medicine bottles (empty)	Milk & Juice Cartons	
Containers	Coffee Cups	Milk & Juice Jugs	Styrofoam (meat trays,	
Pots & Pans	Drink Trays		cups, plates, etc)	
Utensils	Egg Cartons	*ALL Hard Plastics		
	Envelopes	numbered 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, and 7.		
	Fast Food & Paper Bags	Plastic Bags (Clean and		
	Fast Food Boxes & Pizza Boxes	<b>Dry)</b> Grocery and other		
	File Folders	plastic shopping bags, bread bags, clean re-		
	Flyers	sealable food storage bags,		
	Newspaper & Magazines	etc. To prevent mechanical		
	Phone Books	sorting equipment from getting entangled, <b>put all</b>		
	Plates & Cups	plastic bags in a single bag and tie it.		
	Posters			
	Sticky Notes			
	Wrapping Paper			
•	<b>Pizza Boxes</b> – Remove any crusts or leftover cheese and place the box in the blue Recyclables bag and the paper in the clear Garbage bag.			
Fo	Food Containers – Empty and quickly rinse metal and plastic containers with cold water.			
Aluminum – Scrape off excess food and fold or crumple the dirty side in.				

# SCHEDULE C: GARBAGE

Garbage includes but is not limited to the following listed items and materials and must be placed in **clear transparent bags** for curbside collection every second week (alternating with blue recyclable bags).

Kitchen	Bathroom	Hc	ousehold		
Absorbent Pads (from	Baby Wipes	Balloons	Mirrors		
meat trays)	Bandages & Gauze	Binders	Nylons		
Ceramic Dishes	Brushes & Combs	Board Games	Pencils & Pens		
Chip Bags	Colostomy & Tube-	Candles	Pet Training Waste Pads		
Cork	Feeding Bags	Carbon Paper	Pet Waste		
Dish Cloths	Condoms	Cat Litter	Photos & Picture Frames		
Glass (bottles, jars,	Cosmetics & Cosmetic	Chalk	Pillows & Pillow Cases		
containers, etc.	Wipes	Cigarette Butts	Pottery & Pyrex		
Granola & Candy Bar	Cotton Balls	Clothes, Linens &	Rubber		
Wrappers	Dental Floss	Sheets	Sandpaper		
Parchment Paper	Diapers	Dirt & Dust	Silica Gel Packs		
Plastic Cutlery	Disposable Razors	Disinfecting Wipes	Sports Equipment		
Plastic Packaging	Feminine Hygiene	Dryer Lint & Sheets	Stickers		
Plastic Wrap & Bubble	Products	Elastic Bands	String & Tape		
Wrap	Q-Tips	Fabric	Toys		
Rags	Toothpaste Tubes	Footwear	Transparencies		
Rubber Gloves	Towels	Furnace Filters	Vacuum Bags		
Scouring Pads & Sponges		Latex & Rubber Gloves	Vases		
Single Serve Coffee Pods		Leather	Wallpaper		
& Single Use Coffee		Light Bulbs (Not CFLs)	Yarn		
Packets					
Soft Plastic					
Straws					
Toothpicks					
Twist Ties					
Water Filters & Softener					
Salt					
Waxed Paper					
Wrappers					
<b>Tips &amp; Tricks:</b> Diapers – They are preferred in the clear Garage bag, but may go in the green Organics bag on					
weeks the clear Garbage bags are not collected.					
<b>Pet Waste</b> – This is preferred in the clear Garbage bag, but may go in the green Organics bag if there is no plastic attached.					
<b>Ropes, Cables, Wire –</b> To prevent sorting equipment from becoming entangles and breaking, place these items in the clear Garbage bag.					
<b>Soft Plastic</b> – Any soiled soft plastic, cereal or cracker bags, chip and snack bags, stretch wrap/film, soft plastic packaging soft plastic wrap, cheese and sandwich meat packaging belong in the clear Garbage bag.					

#### SCHEDULE D: HOUSEHOLD HAZARDOUS WASTE

Household Hazardous Waste (HHW) – Anything dangerous, poisonous, or corrosive.

Household Hazardous Waste includes but is not limited to the items and materials listed below. <u>Never put HHW</u> in with your Organics, Recyclables or Garbage. **FREE** drop-off at Solid Waste site Hazardous Waste Depot located at 100 Bill Slater Drive in Berry Mills, NB. Southeast Eco360 also operates a Mobile HHW Unit. For directions and hours of operation please consult <u>http://www.eco360.ca</u> or call 877-1040.

Acids	Lighters (with contents)
Adhesives & Glue	Medications & Prescriptions
Aerosol Cans (with contents)	Mercury (thermometers & thermostats)
Antifreeze, Coolants & Glycol	Methanol & Mineral Spirits
Batteries (car & household)	Motor Oil & Filters
Bleach	Nail Polish & Remover
Butane Cartridges	Oven Cleaner
Car Care Products	Paints
Caulking	Pesticides
Chemicals & Cleaning Products	Pool Chemicals
Computer Monitors	Polish & Wax
Cooking Oil	Propane Tanks & Cylinders
Driveway Sealant	Rubbing Alcohol
Fertilizer	Rust Remover
Flea Powder	Solvents
Gasoline & Diesel Fuel	Stains & Varnishes
Herbicides & Fungicides	Syringes & Needles (in Sharps container)
Kerosene	
Light Bulbs (CFL, Fluorescent & LED)	

## SCHEDULE E: NON-COLLECTABLE WASTE

The following items are **not acceptable** as residential/household waste and **will not be collected** if deposited curbside or in a clear, transparent blue or green bag. If you wish to dispose of any of the following items, please consult Southeast Eco360 at (506) 877-1040 or <u>http://www.eco360.ca</u> for safe and proper disposal instructions.

- Explosive or highly combustible materials such as a celluloid cutting, moving picture film, or oil-soaked or gasoline-soaked rags and the like;
- Plaster, drywall, fiberglass insulation, lumber, concrete, a boulder or other waste residue resulting from construction, building renovation or a demolition operation;
- Tree limbs, firewood, stumps, trunks, and branches larger than 1" diameter;
- Swill, liquid waste, or organic matter which has not been drained and wrapped in accordance with the provisions of this By-Law;
- A syringe, blade, lancet, needle, clinical glass, dressing, bandage, gauze, swab, pipet, cast, speculum, urine, colostomy or enema bag, an intravenous bag, a catheter or other tubing, dentures, an alginate impression or like material, a stool sample, flesh or tissue from any animal or human, bodily fluid-stained material infectious or otherwise including clothing and bedding, an incontinence or feminine hygiene product known to be infectious, a piece of surgical clothing including a gown, mask, glove, patient bib, gown or sheet and the like, a liquid or solid medicine including a pill or vaccine, a container or vial from which a pill or vaccine is extracted that contains any amount of such pill or vaccine, petridish, test tube, surgical equipment, microscope slide, scope, electrode and the like, any of which is generated from a clinic, hospital, surgery, an office of a physician, surgeon, dentist, veterinarian or the like;
- A syringe from a household;
- An animal carcass, other part or any portion thereof of any dog, cat, fowl or any other creature with the exception of bona fide kitchen or food waste;
- All Household Hazardous Waste as included in the previous section;
- Green or Blue Waste which has not been prepared or packaged for collection in accordance with the provisions of this By-Law;
- A tire, car battery, gas or oil tank, automotive part or body;
- Any material which is frozen or stuck to the waste receptacle or container and cannot be removed by shaking manually;
- Any material or substance which may cause damage to the natural environment;
- Any septic tank pumping, raw sewage, sewage sludge or industrial process sludge;
- Any radioactive material;
- Any ash or ashes defined as the residue, including soot, of any fuel or waste after it has been consumed by fire.

